

## Parking Management and Vehicular Habitation

#### **SFMTA Board of Directors Meeting**

February 6, 2018

Parking Policy Team, Sustainable Streets Division San Francisco Municipal Transportation Agency



#### Tonight in San Francisco, one of the wealthiest cities in the world, nearly 7,500 people will experience what it means to be homeless





### **Our Challenge**

# Approximately 1,200 people are living in cars, vans or RVs on the streets of San Francisco \*

- This includes men, women and children, young people and old, employed and unemployed
- The homeless are typically disconnected from services and have limited pathways to housing
- Citations and towing can further exacerbate their tenuous situations
- The issue is complex and multi-dimensional, begging a more comprehensive, citywide solution than we can offer as the city's transportation agency

\* Source: 2017 Point in Time Count



### Vision

• San Francisco: great city, excellent transportation choices.

### Mission

 We work together to plan, build, operate, regulate and maintain the transportation network, with our partners, to connect the community.



# SFMTA is charged with regulating the curb, for parking and other transportation-related uses

- The City Charter mandates that SFMTA manage the curb in a safe, equitable, and efficient manner, consistent with policy and law
- Habitation policy is not an area of work where SFMTA has a lot of expertise
- That does NOT mean that the agency shouldn't play an active role in addressing this citywide challenge



# Vehicles used as housing present a significant policy challenge for the SFMTA

- "Vehicular habitation" is illegal in SF
- Inhabited oversize vehicles (RVs, buses) present social and safety problems
- Staff are struggling to address the issue effectively through a curb management approach
- Potential relief mechanisms are being explored



#### **History and Context**





- Police Code Art 1.1 (1971)
- 72-hour rule
- Citywide overnight OV prohibition (proposed but not enacted 2004)
- OV restriction (codified 2012; shelved 2015)
- Other parking and curb management tools (ongoing)



### 72-hour rule

- Basic time limit no vehicle may be parked for more than 3 days
- Intended to address abandoned vehicles
- Not subject to the same requirement to "shift" a significant distance that all other parking time limits require (1 block or 1/10 of a mile)



#### **The Toolkit: Policies and Regulations**





#### **The Toolkit: Policies and Regulations**





### Oversized vehicle (OV) restriction reduces or eliminates parking by OVs where posted

#### Unintended consequences:

- Displaces OVs to nearby locations
- Displaces vulnerable people living in vehicles



#### **Striking a Balance**

# Since the OV restriction was created in 2013 we've worked closely with:

- SF Coalition on Homelessness
- Mayor's Office (HOPE)
- DPH / HOT
- SF Police Department
- SF Interfaith Council
- Board of Supervisors
- SF Interfaith Council
- Department of Homelessness & Supportive Housing
- Many other groups and individuals



- The Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing (DHSH) has convened a working group to explore relief mechanisms
- The SFMTA plans to:
  - Play an active role in the working group
  - Regulate and manage curb to support safety, transit, commerce, residents, visitors, etc.
  - Use the most appropriate tools based on context and need, including OV restriction, if the Board is supportive
  - Continue to work with DHSH and other partners to develop a relief mechanism for vulnerable people living in vehicles



# Thank You