

**S.F. MUNICIPAL TRANSPORTATION
AGENCY**

RIDERSHIP SURVEY 2025
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
QUESTIONNAIRE

prepared for
S.F. MUNICIPAL TRANSPORTATION AGENCY

compiled by
COREY, CANAPARY & GALANIS RESEARCH
447 Sutter Street, Penthouse North
San Francisco, CA 94108

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Ridership Survey 2025 - S.F. Municipal Transportation Agency

BACKGROUND

This project was a telephone and online survey conducted among adult San Francisco residents. A total of 563 interviews were conducted between September 26, 2025 and December 7, 2025. Interviews were conducted in English, Spanish, and Chinese. The margin of error is +/-4.1%.

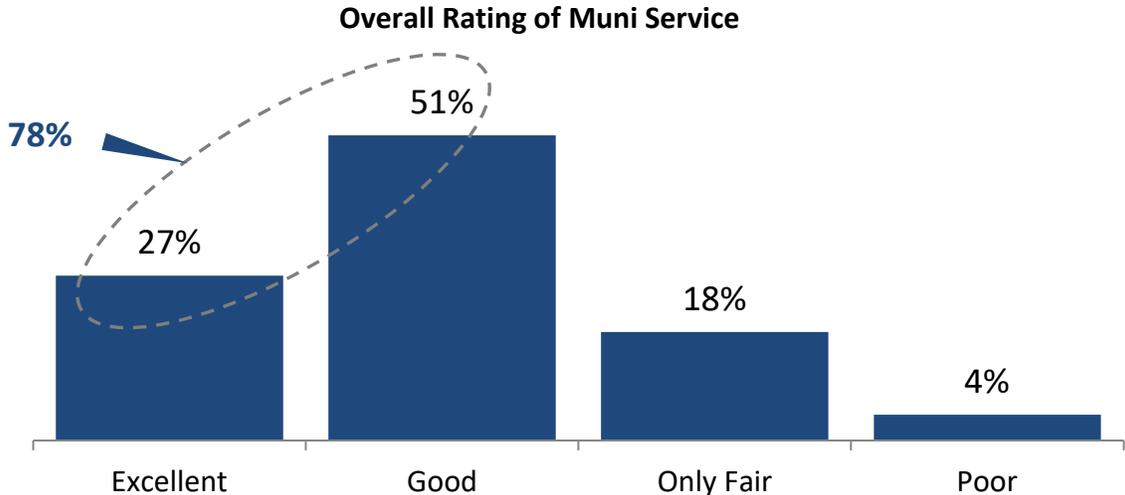
Some primary objectives of this survey include:

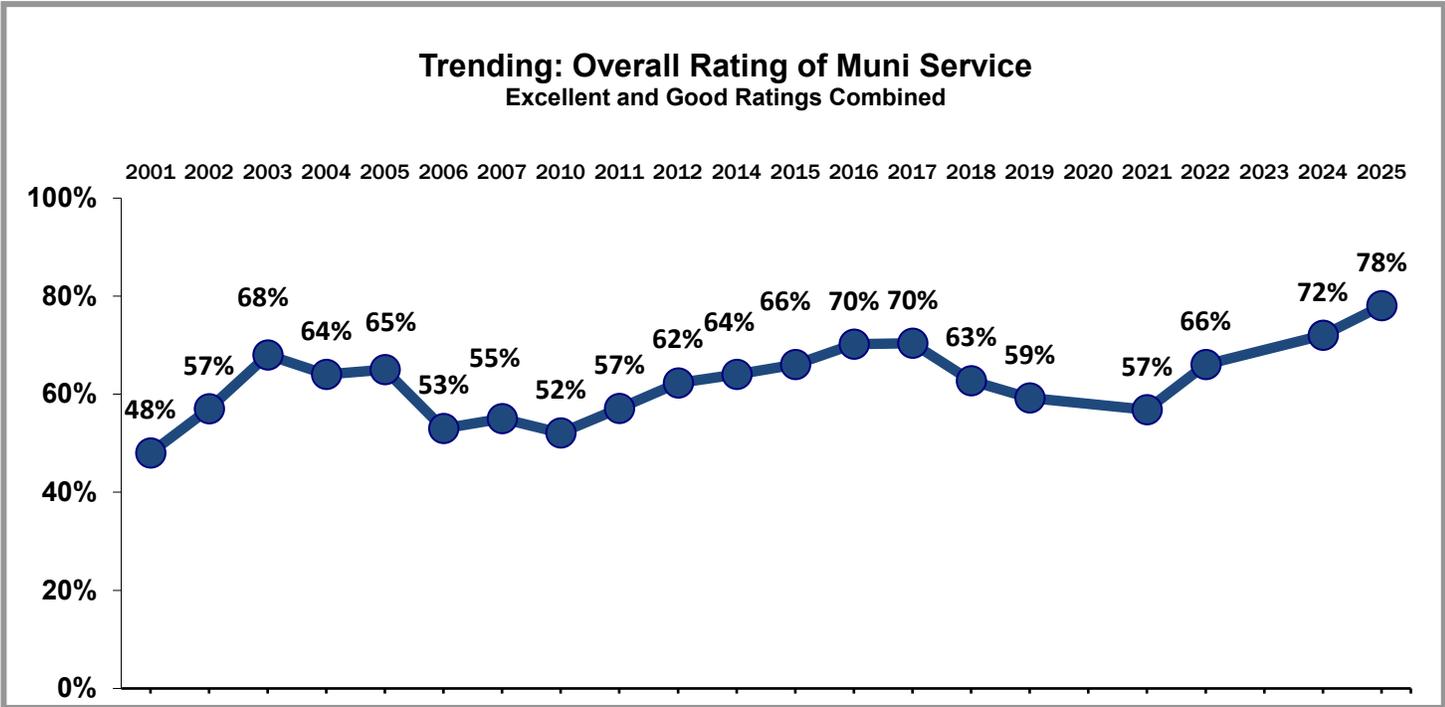
- Assess usage of Muni service
- Track trends in customer satisfaction
- Better understand key issues that drive overall customer satisfaction
- Identify barriers to using Muni

KEY FINDINGS

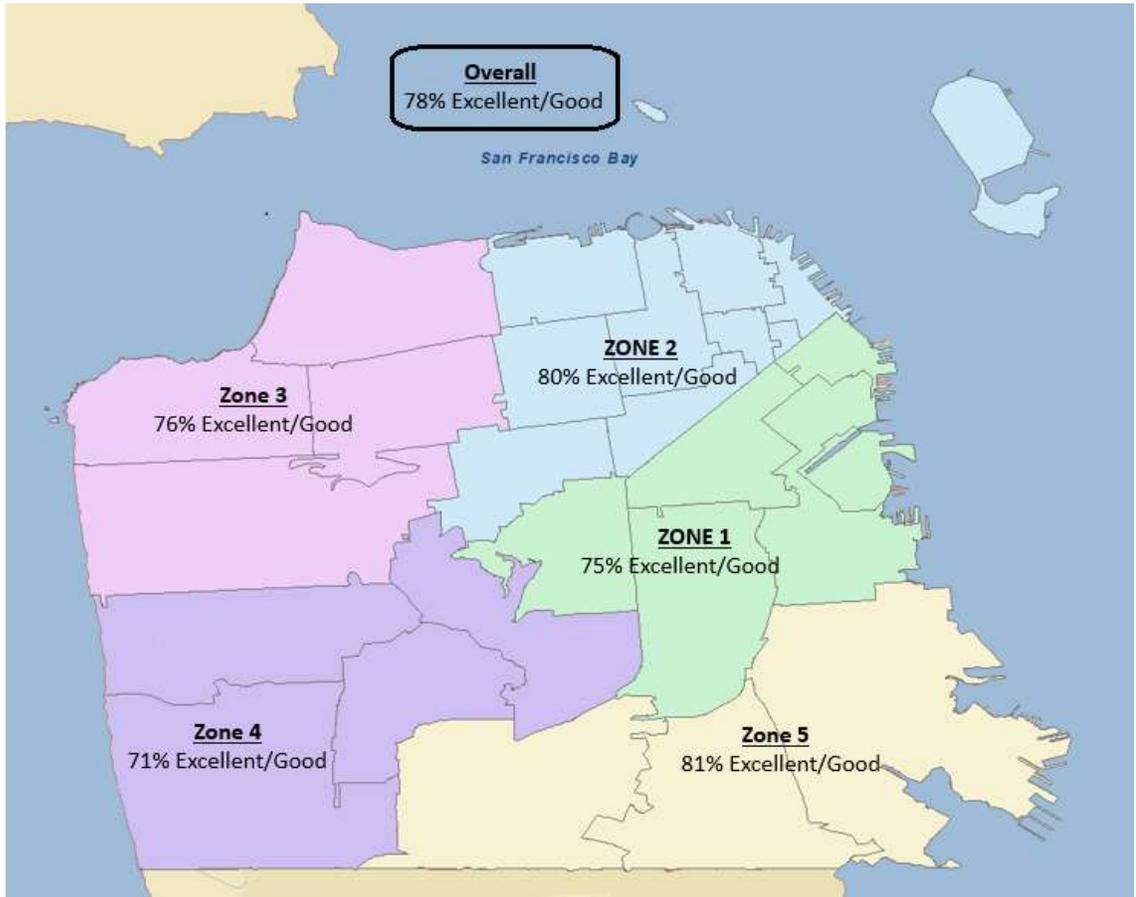
OVERALL RATING TREND

- Three quarters of respondents (78%) rate Muni service as excellent or good.
- Overall satisfaction among Muni riders has increased.





Note: Between 2001-2004, a 5 point scale was used; since 2005, a 4 point scale has been used: excellent, good, fair and poor. Survey was not conducted in 2020 or 2023.



OVERALL RATING – BY SUBGROUPS

- Riders who use Muni less rate Muni higher than those riders who ride five days a week or more.
- Those using Muni for work/school rate Muni service lower than other riders.
- Respondents in Zones 5 and 2 rated Muni higher than respondents who live in other zones of the city.

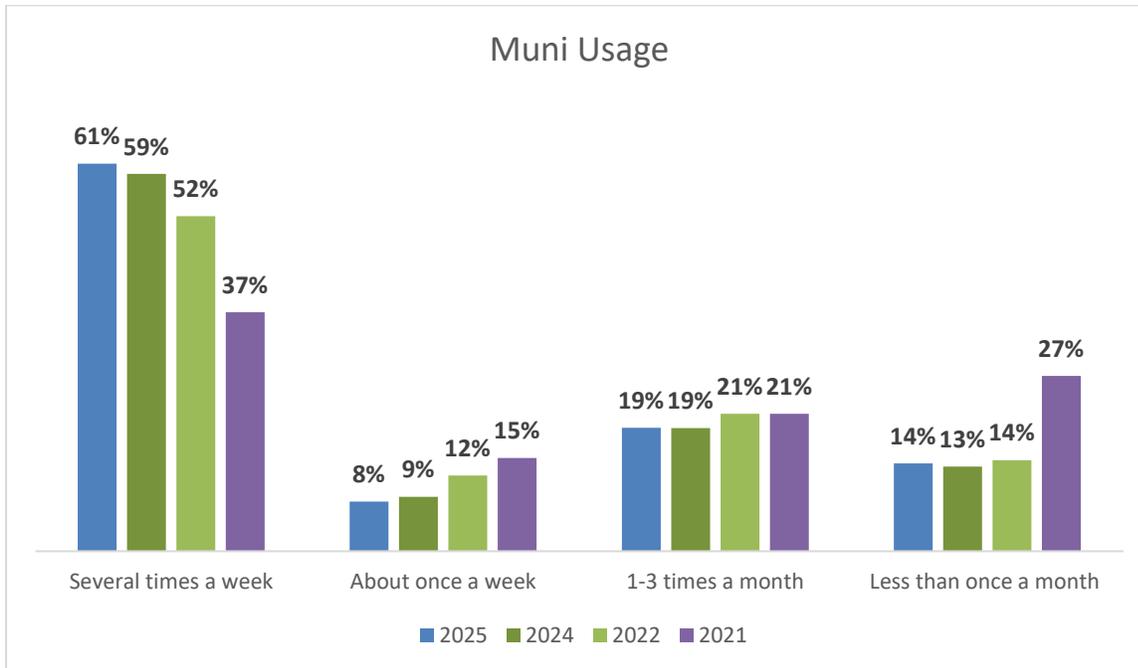
Satisfaction Rating by...	Excellent / Good	Fair	Poor
Total (all riders) (n = 535)	78%	18%	4%
<u>Usage of Muni-Currently*</u>			
5 or more days/week (n = 151).....	71%	22%	7%
Several times a week (n = 174)	81%	18%	1%
Once a week (n = 42).....	87%	8%	5%
Three times a month or less (n = 169).....	79%	16%	7%
<u>Trip Purpose^</u>			
Work / School (n = 307)	72%	22%	6%
Personal Business (n = 24).....	77%	23%	<1%
Other Purpose (n = 518)	81%	16%	3%
<u>Income</u>			
Less than \$25,000 (n = 41)	75%	18%	8%
\$25,000 - \$49,999 (n = 57)	83%	16%	1%
\$50,000 - \$74,999 (n = 108).....	80%	19%	1%
\$75,000 - \$99,999 (n = 56)	62%	31%	6%
\$100,000 or more (n = 266).....	80%	16%	5%
<u>Household Size</u>			
1 person (n = 178)	78%	20%	2%
2 people (n = 183)	76%	20%	4%
3 – 4 people (n = 137)	79%	16%	5%
5 or more people (n = 33)	93%	7%	<1%
<u>Zone</u>			
1 (n = 122)	75%	20%	5%
2 (n = 171)	80%	17%	3%
3 (n = 98).....	76%	16%	8%
4 (n = 72)	71%	25%	4%
5 (n = 76)	81%	16%	3%

* Surveyed respondents have all used Muni in the past 3 years

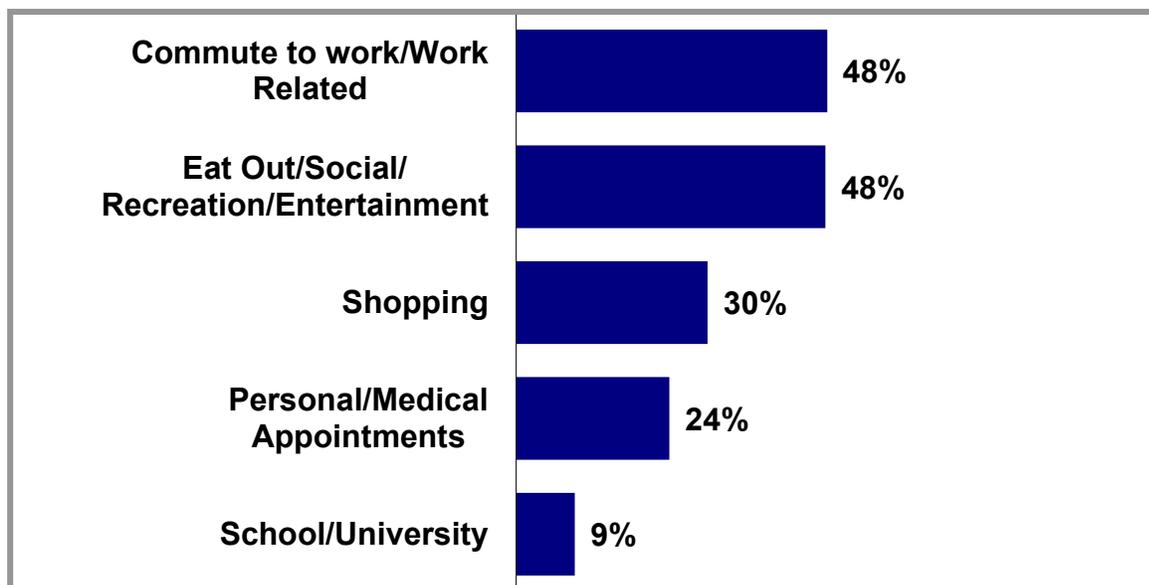
^ More than one response was allowed for trip purpose categories.

USAGE OF MUNI

In 2025, over two-thirds (69%) of riders said they rode Muni at least once a week. This is comparable to 2024 (68%) and slightly higher than 2022 (64%).



Close to half (48%) are commuting to work and another half (48%) of respondents are using Muni to travel to a eat out/ social/ recreation/ entertainment destination. Just under one-third (30%) are using Muni to travel to shop. Slightly fewer (24%) are traveling to conduct personal business/go to medical appointments and 9% are traveling to school.



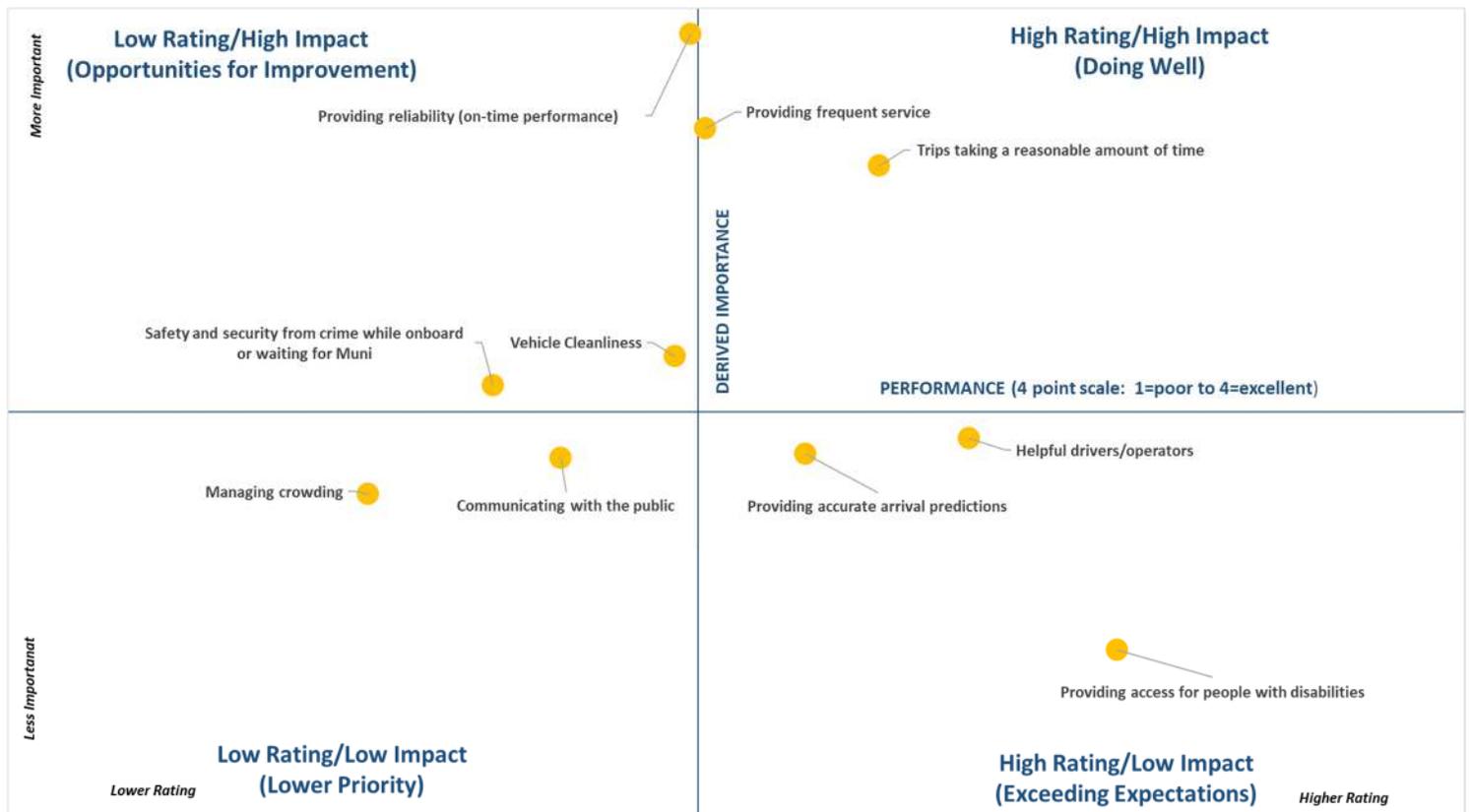
SERVICE ATTRIBUTES

Riders were asked to rate Muni’s performance on specific service characteristics. Additionally, riders were asked to rate Muni overall. The chart below shows the correlation between each service characteristic and the overall Muni rating question. This chart may help provide insights when considering priorities related to improving customer satisfaction.

This chart quantifies how important each service characteristic appears to be from a customer perspective (using the vertical axis) and shows the average customer rating for each characteristic (using the horizontal axis).

- Providing reliability, providing frequent service, and travel time are key drivers in overall satisfaction.

Attribute Quadrant Chart



MUNI SERVICE ATTRIBUTES

The chart below shows the how the Muni service attributes have rated over the past three years the survey has been conducted.

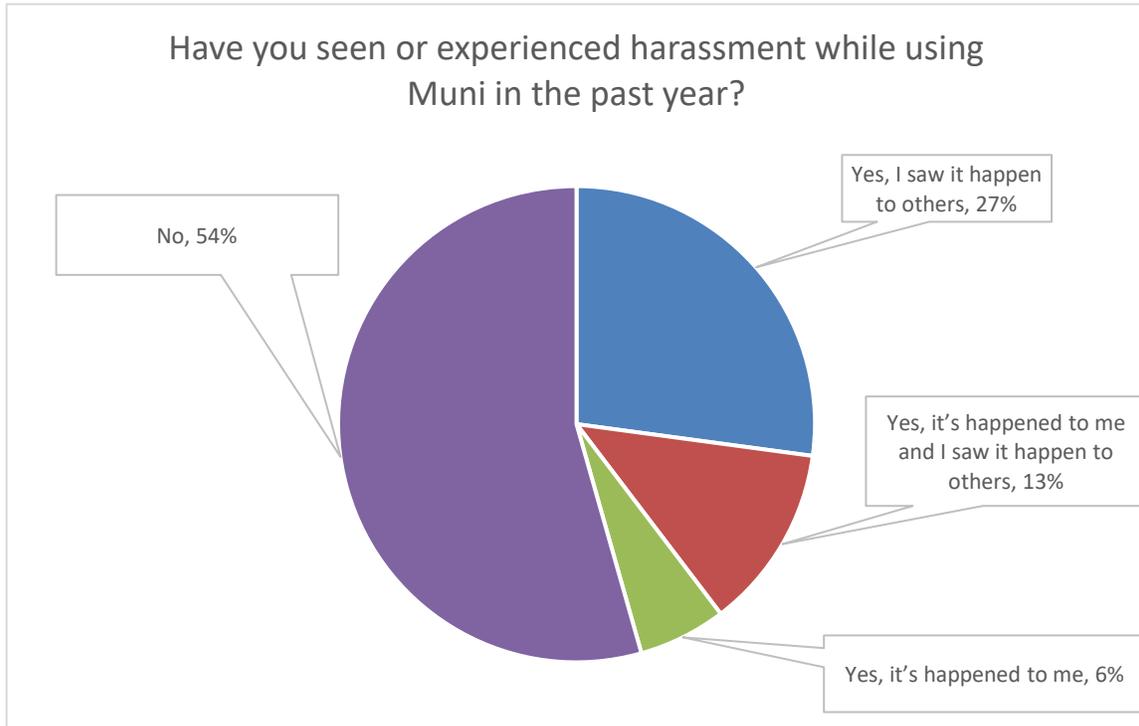
- Since 2021, individual attributes have generally increased or stayed the same. The greatest increases were *Providing accurate arrival estimates* (70% in 2025 vs. 45% in 2022), *Providing reliability (on-time performance)* (63% in 2025 vs. 42% in 2021), and *Providing frequent service* (64% in 2025 vs. 42% in 2021).

	(% saying <u>excellent</u> or <u>good</u>)			
	2025	2024	2022	2021
Providing access for people with disabilities.....	84%	81%	81%	79%
Helpful drivers/operators^	76%	75%	73%	70%
Trips taking a reasonable amount of time.....	71%	69%	65%	57%
Providing accurate arrival estimates^.....	70%	64%	49%	45%
Providing frequent service^.....	64%	63%	51%	45%
Providing reliability (on-time performance)^.....	63%	60%	47%	42%
Cleaning Muni vehicles.....	61%	58%	57%	60%
Communicating with the public.....	56%	52%	51%	50%
Safety and security from crime while onboard or.. waiting for Muni.....	53%	44%	42%	38%
Managing crowding on Muni vehicles.....	47%	42%	37%	38%

^ In 2022, these were phrased as “Operator (driver) helpfulness”, “Accurate arrival predictions”, “Frequency of service”, “Reliable / On-Time performance”.

HARASSMENT

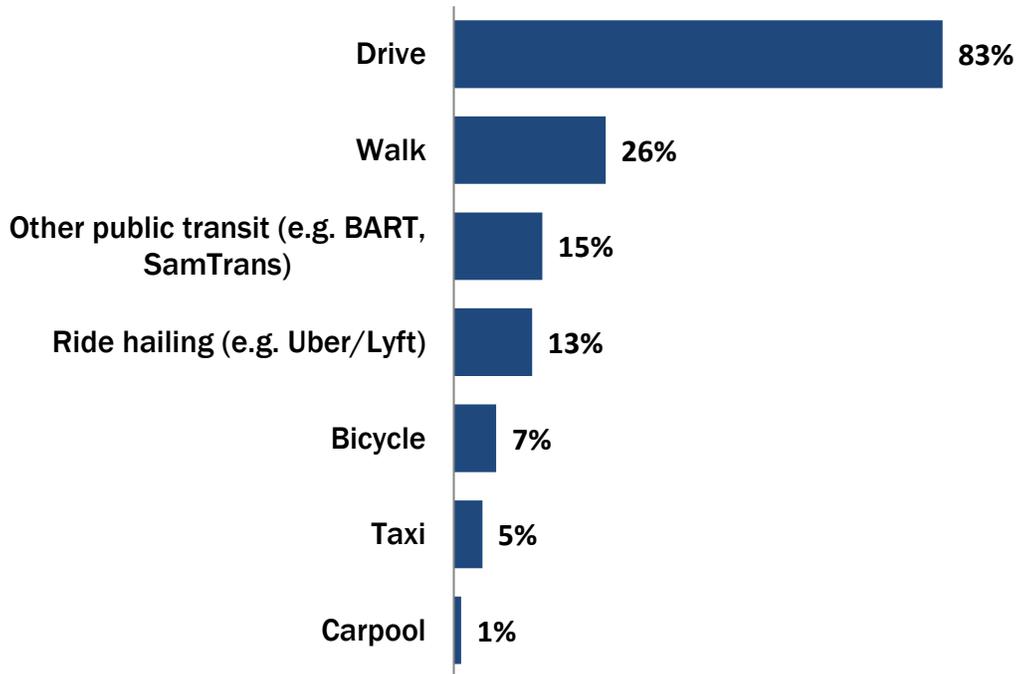
- While half (54%) have not seen or experienced harassment in the past year, nearly one-third (27%) saw it happen to others, and 18% have been personally involved in the harassment.



ALTERNATIVE TRIPS INSTEAD OF MUNI

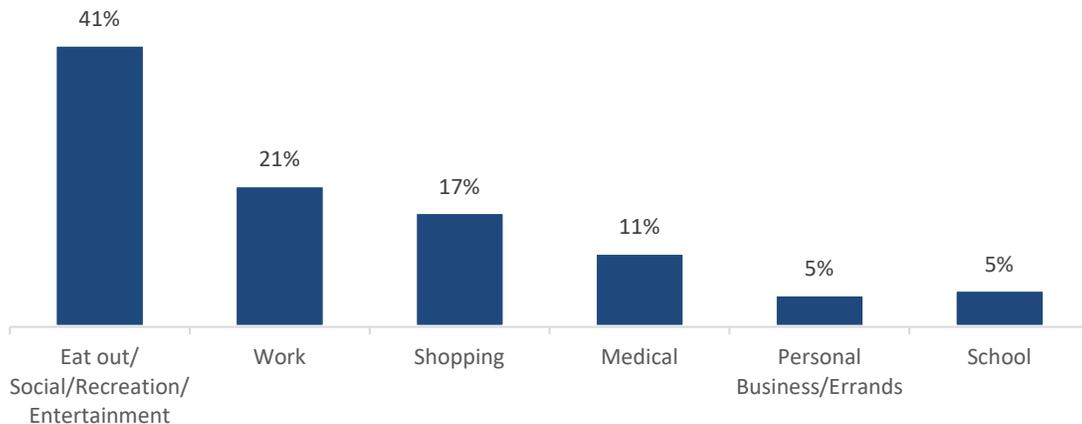
- Most (83%) of the respondents who had not used Muni in the past three years drive. One quarter (26%) walk and 15% of these riders use another public transit service.
- One third (38%) of trips where the respondent could have but did not use Muni were to travel to a recreation/restaurant destination, one quarter (23%) were commuting to work, and 17% were travelling to a shopping destination.

What Mode(s) Of Transportation Are You Using Now Instead Of Muni?



Base – Have not ridden Muni in the past three years (n=28)

Think of a recent trip when you could have used Muni, but did not, what was the main purpose of your trips?

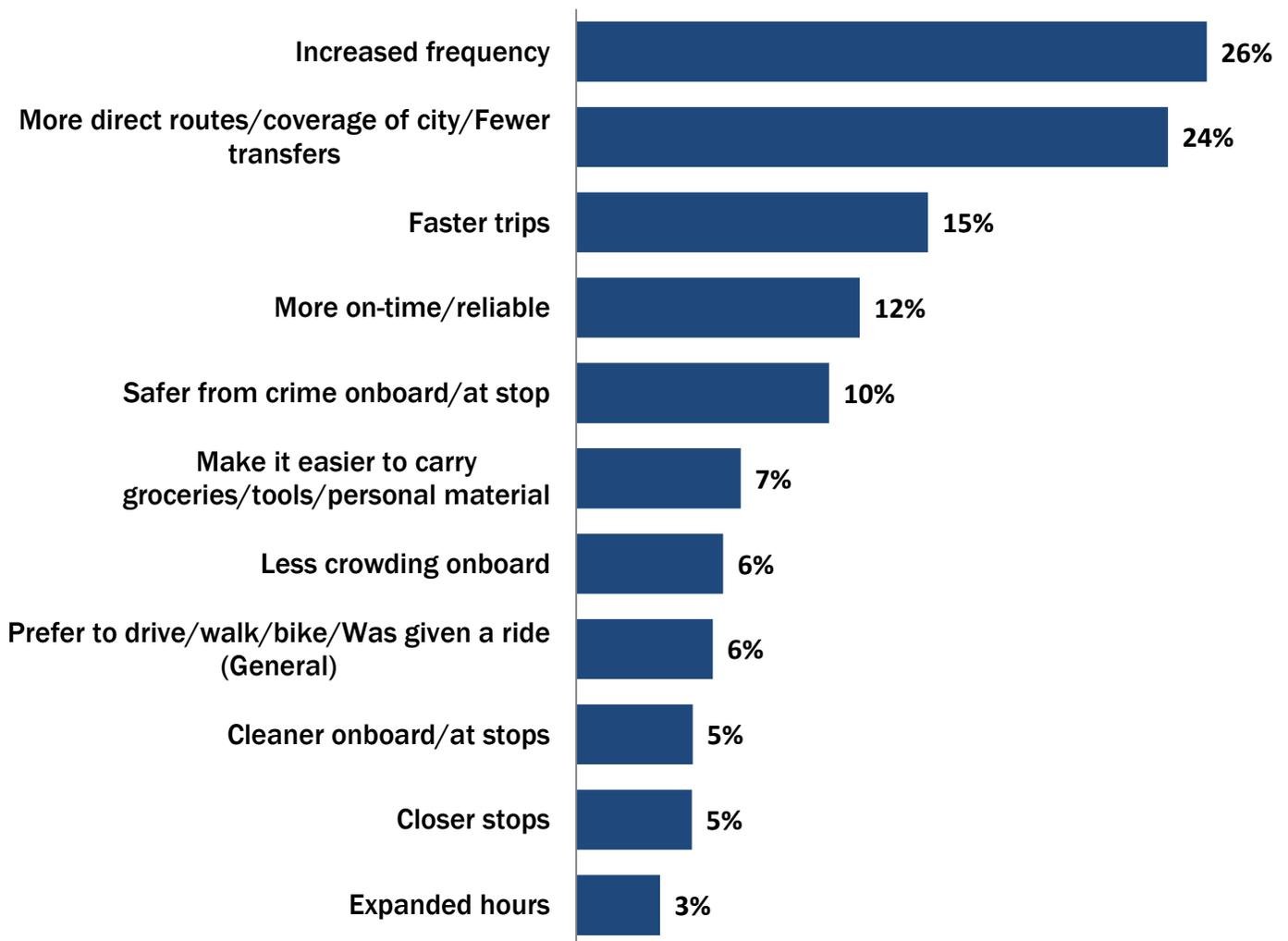


Base – All respondents (n=563)

INCENTIVES FOR MUNI USE

- For respondents who have not used Muni in the past three years, the things that may get them to try Muni are:
 - Increased frequency
 - Better coverage of the City/Fewer transfers
 - Faster trips

What could Muni do to get you to try transit for this type of trip?*

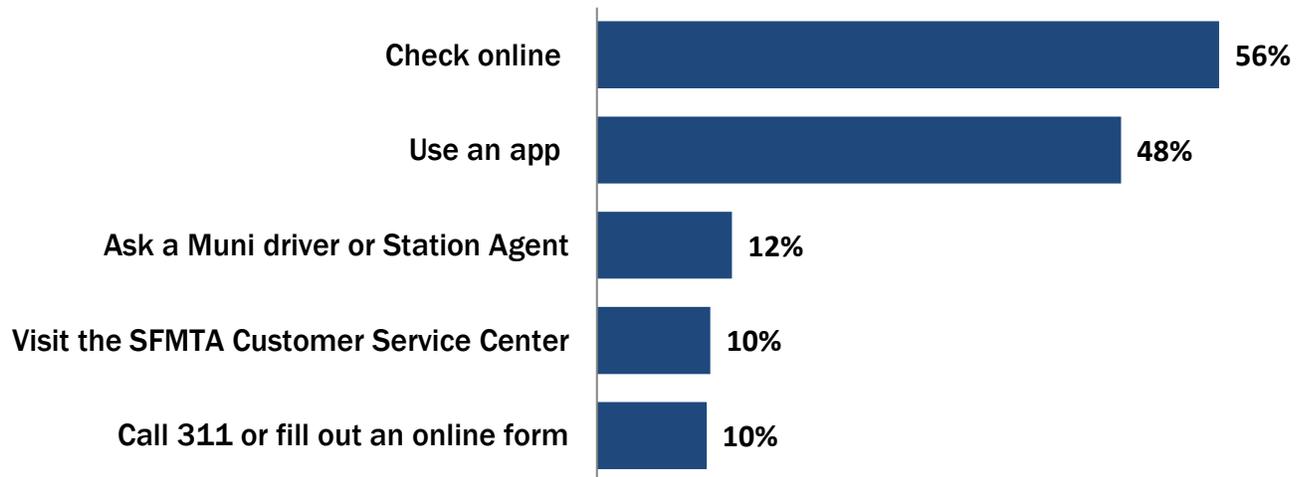


*Partial list, only responses 3% or greater overall are shown, see crosstabulated tables for complete list

INFORMATION SOURCES

- When looking for information about Muni, over half (56%) check online and 48% use an app.
- Half of respondents (53%) who check online use the SFMTA website. One quarter (27%) who use an app use Google Maps and one-quarter (25%) use Muni Mobile.
- Half (55%) of respondents feel at least somewhat informed about Muni project, enhancements, or updates.

If you needed information about Muni, how would you obtain this information?*



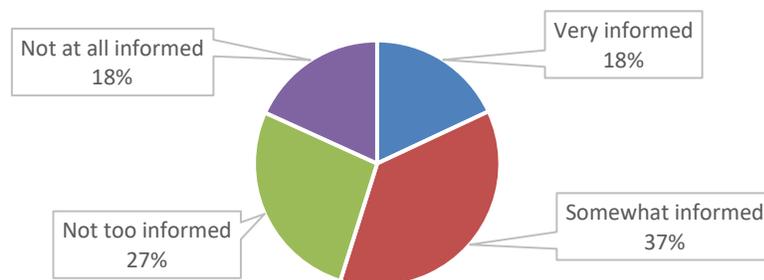
Online Sources[^]

SFMTA Website.....	51%
Google Maps website.....	44%
Internet search.....	4%
Next Bus/Umo website.....	3%
Market Street Railway.....	1%

App Sources^{^^}

Google Maps App.....	27%
MuniMobile.....	25%
Next Bus/Umo App.....	21%
Transit.....	16%
Apple Maps app.....	11%
Routsey.....	7%

How informed do you feel about Muni projects, enhancements, and service updates?



*Partial list, only responses 5% or greater overall are shown, see crosstabulated tables for complete list

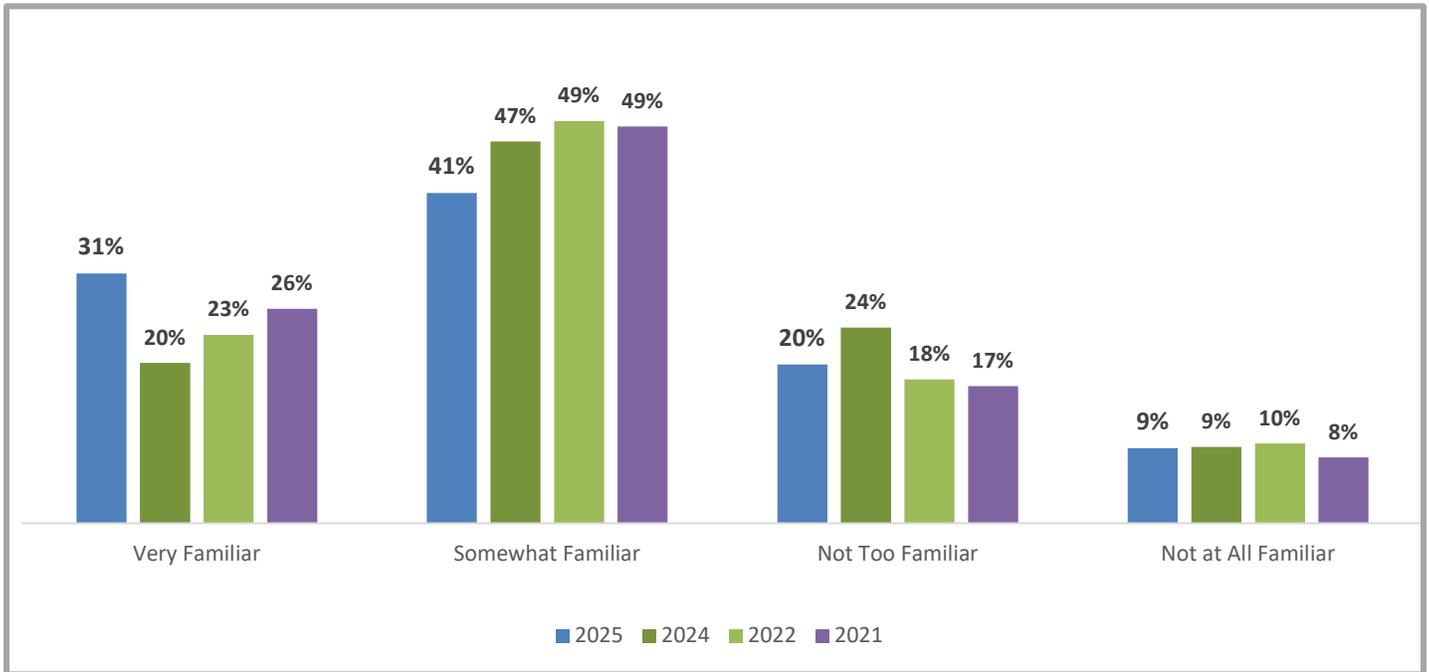
[^]Partial list, only responses 1% or greater overall are shown, see crosstabulated tables for complete list

^{^^}Partial list, only responses 7% or greater overall are shown, see crosstabulated tables for complete list

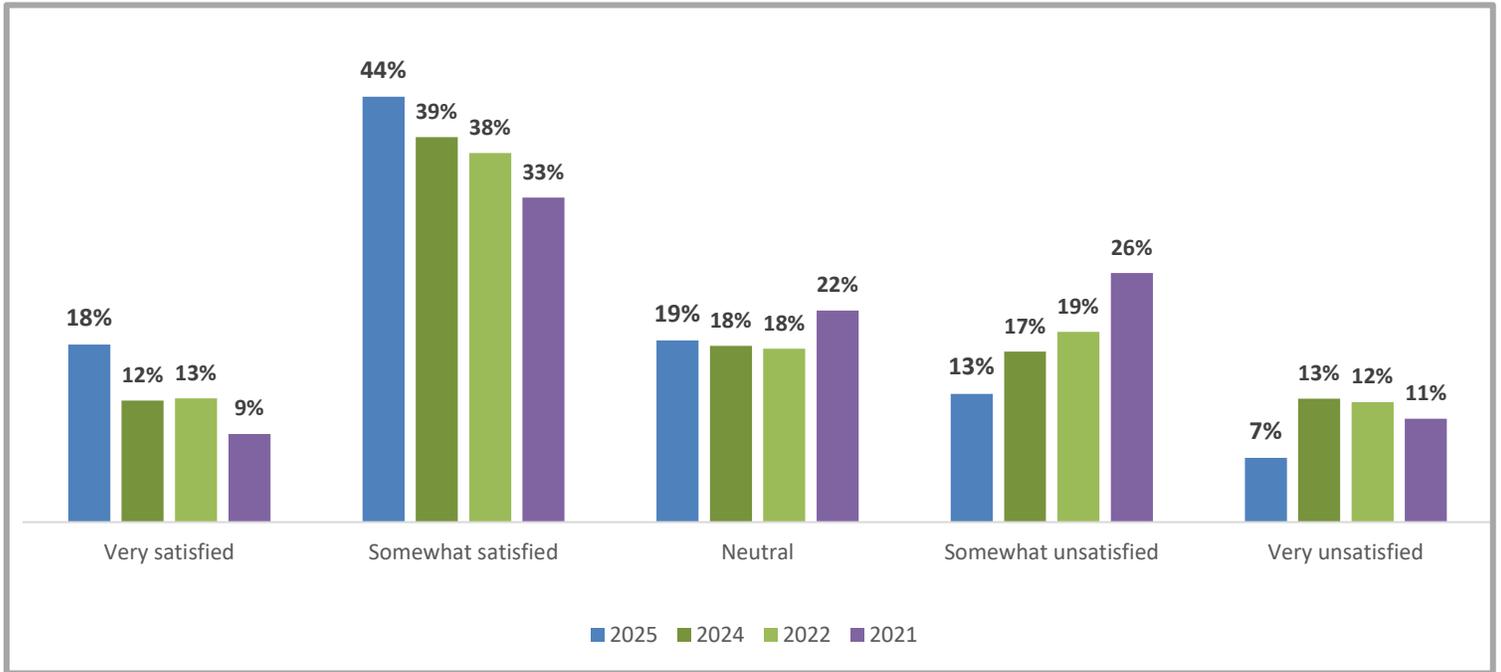
SFMTA RESPONSIBILITIES

- In 2025, nearly three-quarters (71%) are very/somewhat familiar with the SFMTA and its responsibilities.
- Nearly two thirds of respondents (62%) were at least somewhat satisfied with SFMTA’s management of transportation in San Francisco.

The SFMTA (San Francisco Municipal Transportation Agency) is a City agency which oversees Muni, bike and pedestrian programs, taxis, as well as parking and traffic in the City. In general, how familiar are you with the SFMTA and its responsibilities...



How satisfied are you with the job SFMTA does managing transportation in San Francisco?



QUESTIONNAIRE

2025 Muni Satisfaction Survey (v2.1)

(September 9, 2025)

Introduction:

1. Hello, this is _____ with Corey Research. We are conducting an important survey for the City of San Francisco. Do you live in San Francisco?

- Yes
- No *(thank and discontinue)*
- Don't Know / Refused *(thank and discontinue)*

2. Are you eighteen years of age or older?

- Yes
- No *(thank and discontinue)*
- Don't Know / Refused *(thank and discontinue)*

3. When is the last time you used Muni?

- Never *(skip to Question #19)*
- More than 3 years ago *(skip to Question #19)*
- About 1+ to 3 years ago
- Within the past year
- DK/Refused *(thank and discontinue)*

4. About how often do you ride Muni? *(READ LIST)*

- 5 days a week or more
- Several times a week
- About once a week
- 2 to 3 times a month
- About once a month
- Less than once a month
- Do not currently use
- Don't Know/Refused *(Do Not Read)* *(thank and discontinue)*

5. Which line or route do you ride most often?

Route/line: _____

6. When you use Muni, what is the main purpose of your trips?

- Work
- School
- Shopping
- Eat out / Social / Recreation / Entertainment
- Medical
- Other (specify) _____
- Don't know (*Do Not Read*)

7. Overall, how would you rate Muni's service? Would you say...(*Read List*)

- Excellent
- Good
- Fair
- Poor
- Don't Know (*Do Not Read*)

Now I would like to ask about the specific performance in different areas. For each area I read, please tell me whether Muni does an excellent, good, fair, or a poor job.

Notes:

- *If necessary, read to former riders:* Please answer these questions based on how you think Muni is doing, even if you are not currently riding.
- *Note: program will randomize order of questions*

8. Providing reliability / on-time performance

9. Providing frequent service

10. Cleaning Muni vehicles

11. Managing crowding on Muni vehicles

12. Helpful drivers / operators

13. Communicating with the public

14. Providing accurate arrival estimates

15. Trips taking a reasonable amount of time

16. Providing access for people with disabilities

17. Safety and security from crime while onboard or waiting for Muni

18. Have you seen or experienced harassment while using Muni in the past year?

- Yes, it's happened to me
- Yes, I saw it happen to others
- Yes, it's happened to me and I saw it happen to others
- No
- Don't know / Not sure

Note: "Harassment" means words, gestures, or actions directed at a specific person in a public place, without the consent of that person, that the person experiences as intimidating, alarming, terrorizing, or threatening to their safety.

Question for **Non-Riders** Only

(Ask if Question #3 indicates respondent does not use Muni or has not used Muni in the past 3 years.)

19. What mode(s) of transportation are you using now instead of Muni? *(select all that apply)*

- Walk
 - Carpool
 - Drive
 - Bicycle
 - Other public transit (such as BART)
 - Taxi
 - Rail-hailing service (Uber/Lyft)
 - Scooter or skateboard (own)
 - Scooter service (Lime/Spin/etc)
 - Other (specify): _____
 - Don't know / refused
-

(Ask all respondents these following questions)

20. Think of a recent trip when you could have used Muni, but did not...

A. What was the main purpose of this trip? (Read list if necessary)

- Work
- School
- Shopping
- Eat out / Social / Recreation / Entertainment
- Medical
- Other (specify) _____
- Don't know (do not read)

B. What could Muni do to get you to try transit for this type of trip?

21. If you needed information about Muni, how would you obtain this information?

(Read List. Select all that apply. For non-riders, ask "If you ever needed information...")

- Check online (specify site): _____
- Use an app (specify app): _____
- Call 311 or fill out an online form
- Contact Muni via social media
- Ask a Muni driver or Station Agent
- Visit the SFMTA Customer Service Center
- Ask a friend, colleague, or family member
- Other (specify): _____
- Don't know (Do not read)

22. How informed do you feel about Muni projects, enhancements, and service updates? A few examples would be service changes, Muni Forward, capital improvement projects, Muni Service Equity Strategy as well as other projects and efforts. Would you say...? *(Read List)*

- Very Informed
- Somewhat Informed
- Not Too Informed
- Not at all Informed
- Don't know *(Do Not Read)*

23. The SFMTA (San Francisco Municipal Transportation Agency) is a City agency which oversees Muni, bike and pedestrian programs, taxis, as well as parking and traffic in the City. In general, how familiar are you with the SFMTA and its responsibilities...*(Read List)*

- Very Familiar
- Somewhat Familiar
- Not Too Familiar
- Not at all Familiar
- Don't know *(Do Not Read)*

24. How satisfied are you with the job the SFMTA does managing transportation in San Francisco? *(Read List)*

- Very Satisfied
- Somewhat Satisfied
- Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied
- Somewhat Dissatisfied
- Very Dissatisfied
- Don't know *(Do Not Read)*

Demographic Questions

All categories of survey participants (riders and non-riders) will be asked to answer the following standardized demographic questions.

These last few questions are to ensure we've interviewed a broad mix of San Francisco residents.

25. What is your age?

- Under 18
- 18 – 24
- 25 – 34
- 35 – 44
- 45 – 54
- 55 – 64
- 65 – 74
- 75 or over
- Don't know / Refused (do not read)

26. How would you describe your gender? *(Read list. Select the option that best describes your current gender identity)*

- Female
- Trans female
- Male
- Trans Male
- Genderqueer / Gender Non-Binary
- Not listed. (Please specify): _____
- Don't know / Refused *(Do Not Read)*

27. What race and/or ethnicity do you identify with? *(Select all that apply)*

- Asian or Asian American
- Black or African American
- Hispanic or Latina, Latino, or Latinx
- Middle Eastern or North African
- American Indian or Alaska Native or Indigenous
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- White or Caucasian
- Another race or ethnicity (specify): _____
- Don't know / Refused *(do not read)*

28. What is the approximate annual income (before taxes) of everyone in your household?

(If necessary, add: We are not looking for a specific number - I have categories I can read. This is before taxes.)

- Less than \$10,000
- \$10,000 to \$24,999
- \$25,000 to \$34,999
- \$35,000 to \$49,999
- \$50,000 to \$74,999
- \$75,000 to \$99,999
- \$100,000 to \$149,999
- \$150,000 to \$199,999
- \$200,000 or more
- Don't know / Refused (*do not read*)

29. How many people are in your household?

- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - Don't know / Refused (*do not read*)
-

30. For statistical purposes only, what is your home zip code? ____

(Interviewer Note: San Francisco ZIP codes all start with 941xx. If don't know/refused, type in 99999)

Closing

31. And for validation purposes, may I have your first name? _____

Comments (optional): _____

Those are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for taking the time to complete the survey. Good-bye.