# Vision Zero: Shifting the Paradigm

Leah Shahum | visionzeronetwork.org October 20, 2020

## Vision Zero: Shifting the Paradigm

### 1. Status of Vision Zero in U.S.

- 2. How is SF Measuring Up?
- 3. Vision Zero Path Forward



### TRADITIONAL APPROACH

Traffic deaths are INEVITABLE PERFECT human behavior Prevent COLLISIONS INDIVIDUAL responsibility Saving lives is EXPENSIVE

### **VISION ZERO**

Traffic deaths are PREVENTABLE Integrate HUMAN FAILING in approach Prevent FATAL AND SEVERE CRASHES SYSTEMS approach Saving lives is NOT EXPENSIVE

### Vision Zero Cities





### Traffic Fatalities, 2012-2018



### Deaths & Population Rates, 1913-2018





#### Source: Governors Highway Safety Association

#### Report: 2020 Roadway Deaths are Way Higher Than Normal

By Gersh Kuntzman 🛛 Aug 31, 2020 🗩



### 1. Status of Vision Zero in U.S.

### Federal Transportation Policy Is an Obstacle to Achieving Vision Zero

By Beth Osborne and Emiko Atherton | Oct 15, 2020 | 🗩



# Study Links Rise of SUVs to the Pedestrian Safety Crisis

By Angie Schmitt | May 9, 2018 | 56 COMMENTS





VISION/H:(METWORK

# Not all Communities' Safety is Treated Equitably

# People Killed While Walking by Income

Low-Income 2 2x as likely	
Governing, August 2014	
© 2015 Safe Routes to School National Partnership Communities with Sidewalks	() () ()
high income	
low income 49%	
Bridging the Gap, Income Disparities in Street Features that Encourage Walking, 2012	

© 2015 Safe Routes to School National Partnership



### **People Killed While Walking**



Governing, August 2014

**90**%

© 2015 Safe Routes to School National Partnership

# Safe Systems, not traffic stops



2. How is SF Measuring Up?

### Road to Vision Zero



### 2. How is SF Measuring Up?

### New York City, 2013 to 2019:

- Traffic Deaths Down 26%
- Pedestrian Deaths Down 33%



**Before Vision Zero** 

Vision Zero

2000-2013 average prior to Vision Zero

### **New York City**









VISION/H:ONETWORK

### 2. How is SF Measuring Up?

### New York City

### 2. How is SF Measuring Up?







### 2. How is SF Measuring Up?

"Responses to COVID-19 have shown potential for systemic changes to the mobility sector."

- The Global Foresight Project on Transforming Mobility by Mid-Century





Brussels

#### 2. How is SF Measuring Up?



"We want a city with more public space for children than for motor vehicles; a high population density and relatively short travel distances; people in public spaces; autonomy and freedom of movement for the children and the elderly..."

- Master Plan for Bogota

Bogota



Mexico City



# Lesson 1: Trust the Science: Our bodies can only withstand so much in a crash



#### Lesson 2: Do What Works



CONFLICT DENSITY: ! MODERATE LOW CONFLICT **HIGH CONFLICT** ACTIVITY LEVEL: DENSITY DENSITY CONFLICT DENSITY 기 20 25 20 MPH MPH MPH **HIGH ACTIVITY** Մե 20 25 30 MPH MPH MPH MODERATE ACTIVITY 25 25 35 ղի MPH MPH MPH LOW ACTIVITY

3. Vision Zero Path Forward



Source: National Assoc. of City Transportation Officials (NACTO)



IMPLEMENTATION PLAN COMPLETE STREETS

#### 3. Vision Zero Path Forward

Driving too fast is an epidemic which not only causes crashes but leads to more serious injuries and deaths....

Furthermore, drivers who drive too fast cannot bear the full blame. This is because that's how engineers, planners and city leaders here and in other cities have designed roads for decades — we invite people to drive too fast.

- Rick Kriseman,

St Petershurg

Mayor

Florida













# ECONOMIC The Global Foresight Project on Transforming Mobility by Mid-Century

"The most sustainable and inclusive modes are the easiest and the cheapest to accommodate"

"We cannot pursue change in engineering, in policy, and in social norms separately..." "A recurring and dangerous distraction is that the transport transition is expensive. In absolute terms, it is expensive, but it is actually vastly cheaper than the prodigious efforts to perpetuate unsustainable mobility."

"The main thing is to get people out of the car, not just out of the driving seat."

Source: https://www.t4under2.org/

# Oslo saw zero pedestrian and cyclist deaths in 2019. Here's how the city did it.

Reducing the number of cars reduced the number of traffic fatalities

By Alissa Walker | @awalkerinLA | Jan 3, 2020, 1:50pm EST





## How Helsinki and Oslo cut pedestrian deaths to zero

After years of committed action, neither city recorded a single pedestrian fatality in 2019

### Road to Vision Zero



Less conflict between road users









#### SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES AND REPORTING:

including road safety interventions across sectors as part of SDG contributions.

#### **PROCUREMENT:**

utilizing the buying power of public and private organizations across their value chains.

#### **MODAL SHIFT:**

moving from personal motor vehicles toward safer and more active forms of mobility.

#### CHILD AND YOUTH HEALTH:

encouraging active mobility by building safer roads and walkways.

#### SAFE VEHICLES ACROSS THE GLOBE:

adopting a minimum set of safety standards for motor vehicles.

#### ZERO SPEEDING:

protecting road users from crash forces beyond the limits of human injury tolerance.

#### 30 KM/H:

mandating a 30 km/h speed limit in urban areas to prevent serious injuries and deaths to vulnerable road users when human errors occur.

#### **TECHNOLOGY:**

bringing the benefits of safer vehicles and infrastructure to lowand middle-income countries.

#### 3. Vision Zero Path Forward



ACHIEVING GLOBAL GOALS 2030 | STOCKHOLM 19-20 FEB 2020

### SAVING LIVES BEYOND 2020: THE NEXT STEPS

Recommendations of the Academic Expert Group

for the 3rd Global Ministerial

#### **INFRASTRUCTURE:**

realizing the value of Safe System design as quickly as possible.





### ZERO MORE MÁS 零更多 ししょうしゃゼロ 제로는 더 많다 ANG WALA AY MAS MARAMI BIRTHDAYS CUMPLEAÑOS 생일 学习 LEARNING 学び APRENDIZAJE 배움 WONDER ASOMBRO CELEBRATIONS 庆祝活动 MGA PAGDIRIWANG 幸せ HAPPINESS MORE MÁS 更多 もっと 더 LIFE VIDA

### Leah Shahum

leah@visionzeronetwork.org www.visionzeronetwork.org @visionzeronet